



# Biomass CHP solutions to decarbonise agriculture

Strategies
Concepts
Technical solutions



28 April
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# Agenda



Who we are – what we do

Biogenic Agricultural Residues for Energetic and Material Recovery

Feedstock Conditioning

**Hydrothermal Carbonisation** 

**Syngas Generation – The Twin-fire Gasification Principle** 

**Heat and Power Generation** 

**Process Chains & Products** 

**Decarbonisation Taken Further** 

**Hydrogen Separation** 

**Reference Switzerland** 

## Who we are – what we do



RAW & CLEAN GAS for Industrial Applications	<b>CLEAN GAS</b> for Decentralised Power Plants	SERVICES
600 kW <sub>th</sub>	200/500 kW <sub>el</sub>	<ul> <li>Feasibility, Engineering</li> <li>Delivery, Erection,</li></ul>
-	-	Supervision <li>Support, spare-parts &amp;</li>
50 MW <sub>th</sub>	12 MW <sub>el</sub>	maintenance



# **Biogenic Agricultural Residues**





**Digestates** 



Bare corn cobs



Manure



Waste wood



Crop residues

# **Feedstock Conditioning**





Mixing, Homogenisation



Chipping, Drying



Briquetting



**Hydrothermal Carbonisation** 



Hydrochar

## Feedstock Conditioning – Hydrothermal Carbonisation in a Nutshell



## **Hydrothermal Carbonisation (HTC)**

- Biomass conversion to a lignite-like hydrocarbon
- Continuous process for pumpable biomass and sewage sludge
- Application of temperature (approx. 220 °C), pressure (approx. 22 bar) and time (2-12 h)

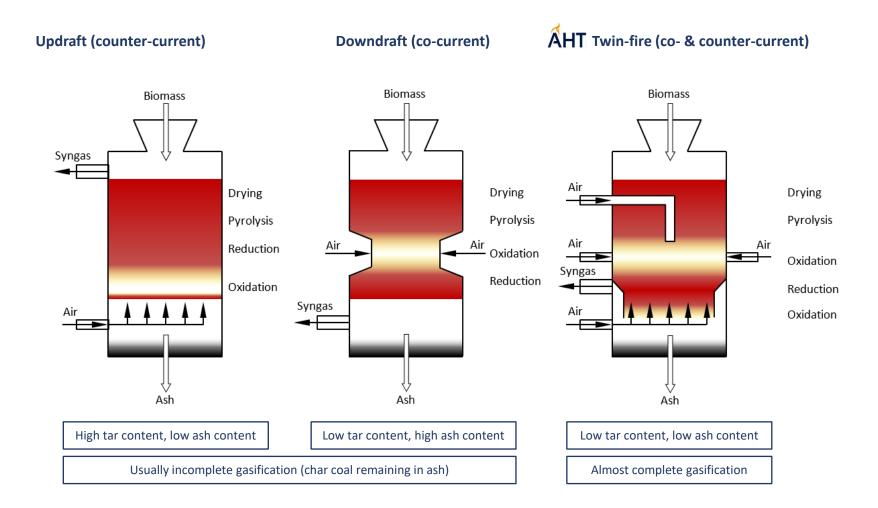


- Usable as energy source or soil conditioner
- Liquid and solid fertiliser extraction



# **Syngas Generation - The Twin-fire Gasification Principle**





## **Heat and Power Generation**







**Feedstock** 



**Preparation** 



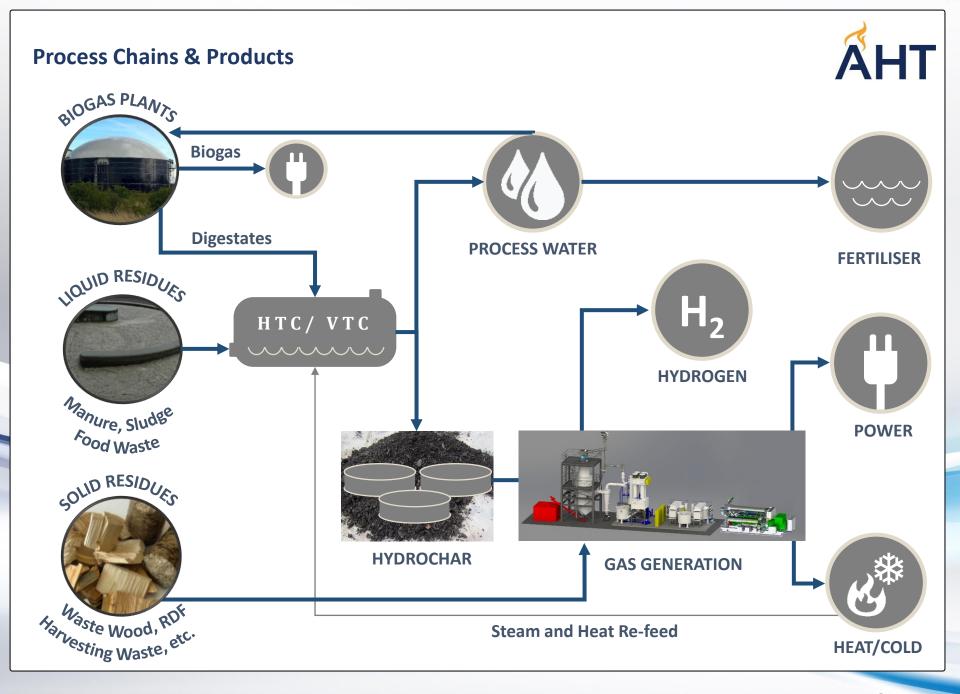
**Gas Generation** 

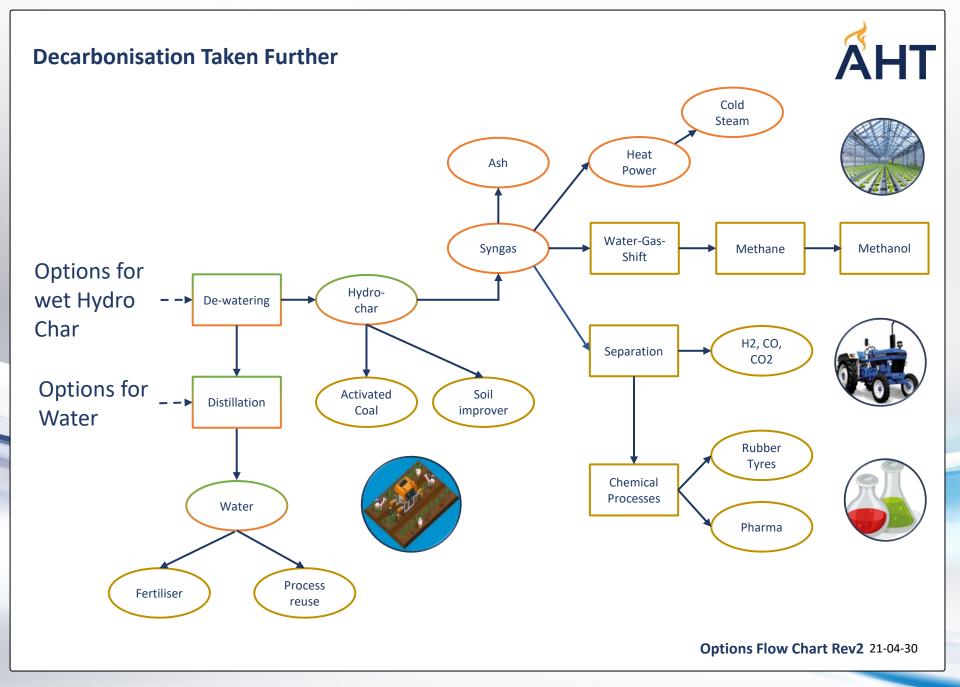


**Gas Conditioning** 



Syngas, Heat & Power Generation



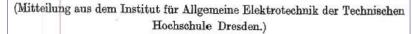


## **Hydrogen Separation**



#### **Hydrogen Separation (FHT)**

- Patented low-energy, low-pressure technology to separate hydrogen from syngas
- Absolutely pure hydrogen for industrial applications, fuel cells and mobility
- Hydrogen from biogenic residues can be produced directly where it is needed

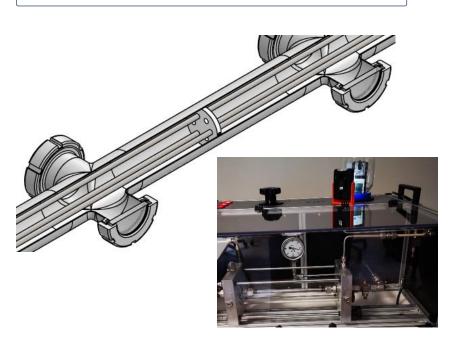


Die Diffusion von Wasserstoff und Deuterium durch Eisen.

I. Das Eisen als Kathode einer Glimmentladung.

Von A. Güntherschulze, Hans Betz und Hans Kleinwächter.

Mit 13 Abbildungen. (Eingegangen am 24. Dezember 1938.)



#### **Technologic Principle**

- specially prepared pure iron tubes are exposed to a gas mixture at slight overpressure.
- Inside the iron tube, the pure hydrogen is extracted at a slight negative pressure. All other substances and elements cannot pass or "tunnel" through this metal grid due to their size.

#### Reference



Location:

Chur / SWITZERLAND

Application:

Clean gas, heat & power

Feedstock:

Hydrochar from sludge

Output:

 $200~kW_{el}/185~kW_{th}$ 

- Commissioning
- Can be used for trials











## **Contact**



